



GLORIA Project community Open Day - Bologna, May 15, 2014

**RTS2**

**Open Source Suite to Robotise Your Telescope**

**Stanislav Vitek, CTU FEE in Prague**

**What**

**is robotic telescope?**

**Automated Scheduled Telescope**

**Remotely Operated Telescope**

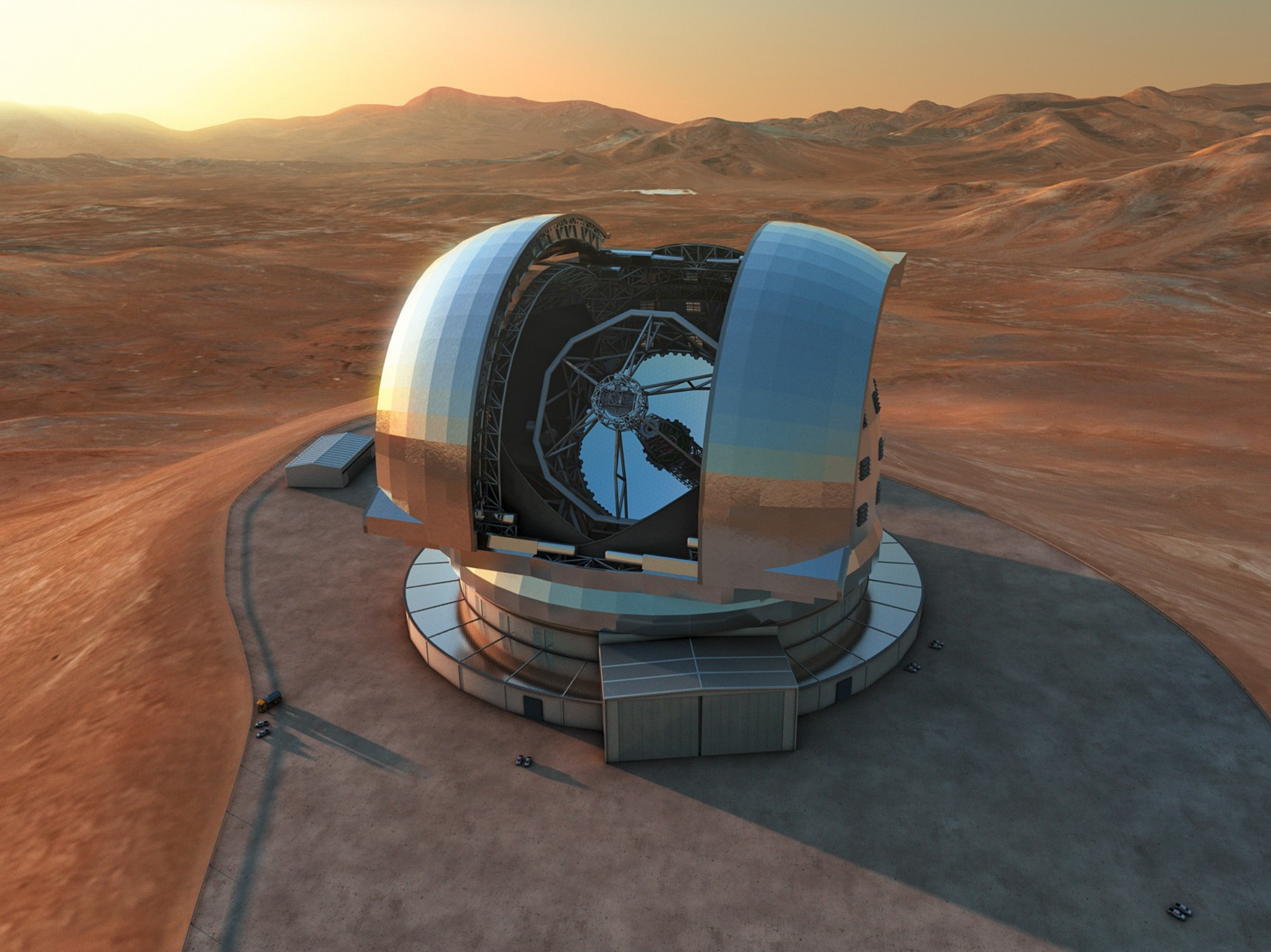
**Robotic Autonomous Observatory**

**Robotic Intelligent Observatory**

**How**

**to robotise telescope?**





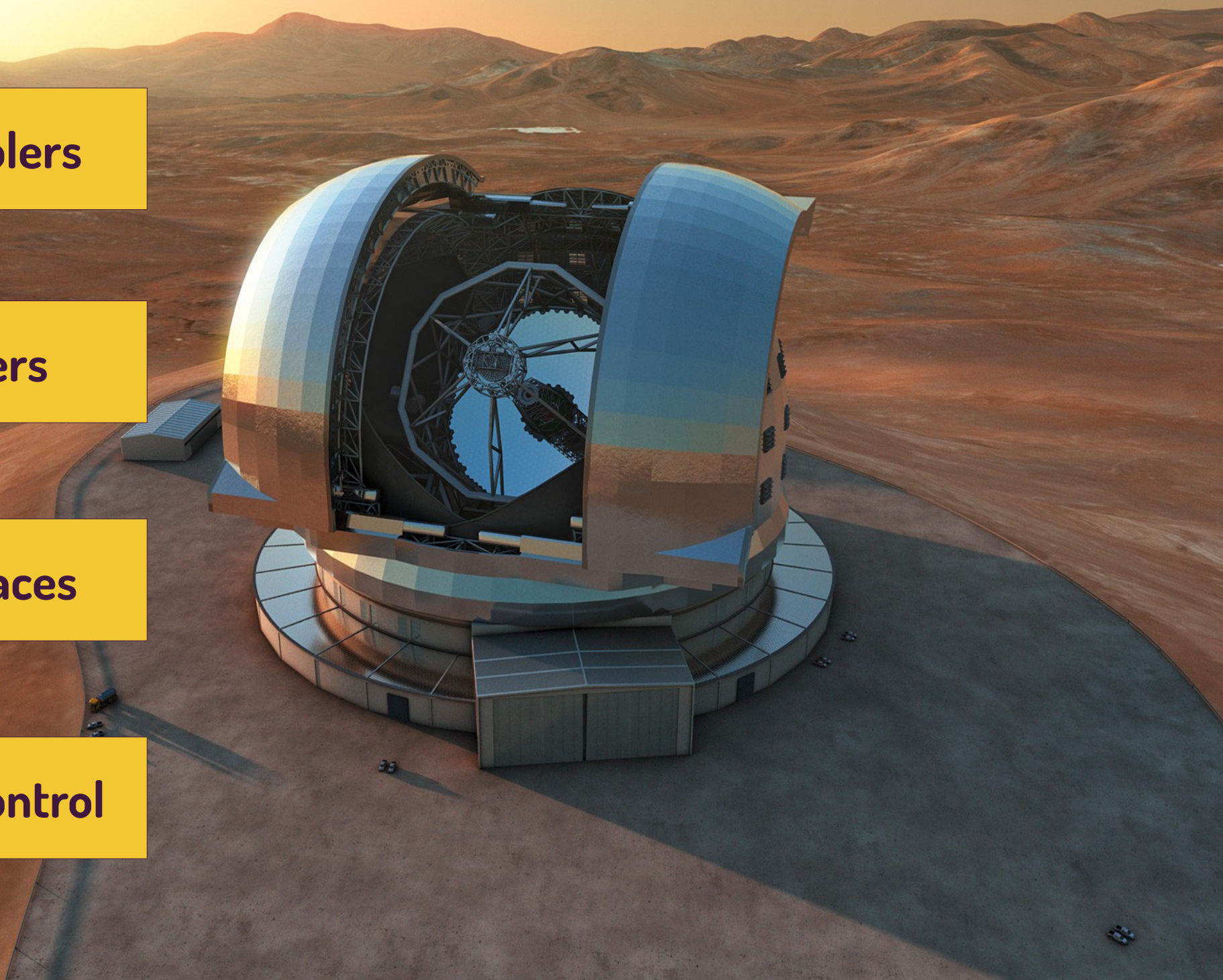


**Controlers**

**Drivers**

**Interfaces**

**Local control**







**Controlers**

**Planner**

**Drivers**

**Executor**

**Interfaces**

**Image DB**

**Local control**

**Remote control**

**RTS2!**



# Features

- **Development started in 1999, first test on the real hardware 2000**
- **Primary intended for GRB follow-up observations**
  - **able to interrupt observation anytime**
- **Modular, open-source environment**
- **Scheduling**
  - **Queue, plan, merit function based target selection**
- **Full remote control**
- **Different observational scenarios**
  - **GRB, mosaic images of celestial targets, etc.**
- **Simulated (dummy) devices, for testing**

# RTS2 structure

MONITOR

HTTPD

PLANNER

EXECUTOR

management  
hardware

DOME

MOUNT

CAMERA



# RTS2 structure

MONITOR

HTTPD

PLANNER

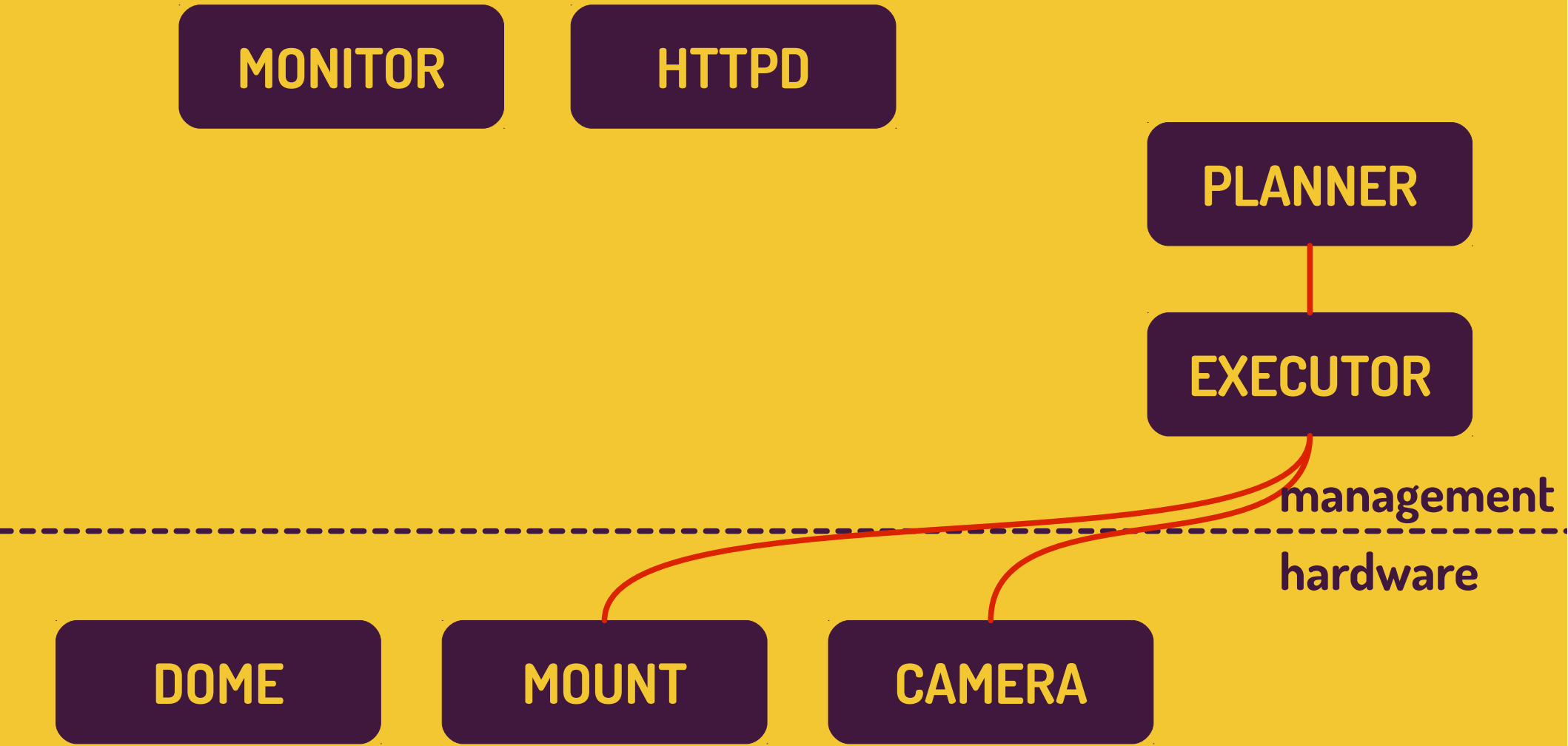
EXECUTOR

DOME

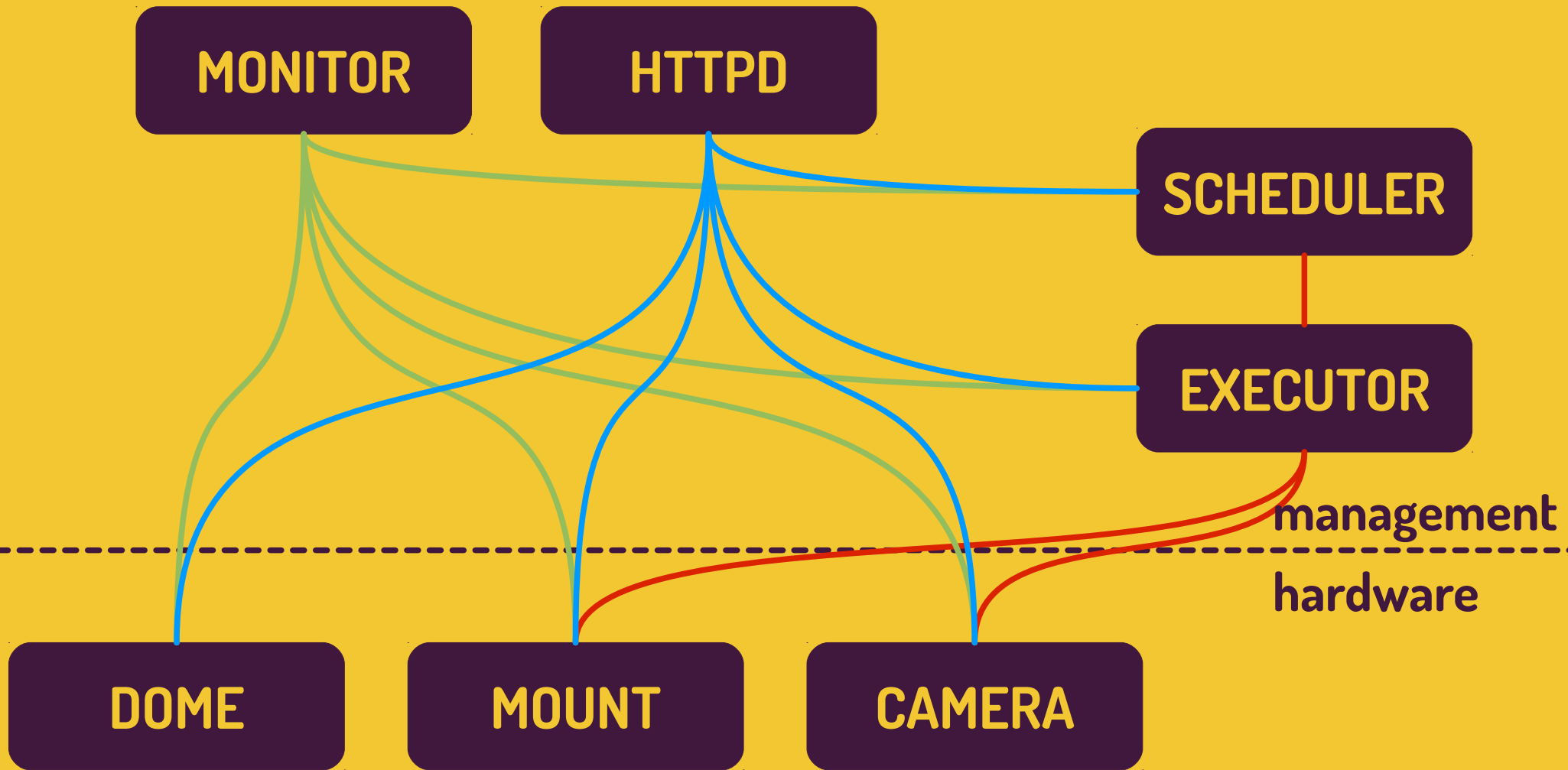
MOUNT

CAMERA

management  
hardware



# RTS2 structure





# Supported devices

## Mounts

- Meade and LX200 clones, Losmandy GoTo, Celestron NextStar, ...

## CCD

- SBIG, Apogee, FLI, Andor, Moravian Instruments, ...

## Focusers, filter wheels

- Optec, FLI

## Meteo stations

- Davis

## Others

- Custom domes, robotic hand, cloud and rain sensors, ...

# How to get it working

## Download

- Public SVN repository

## Compile and run

- Preferably on Unix like systems, known installations on Win or Mac
- Installation script for Debian (Ubuntu) OS

## Play

- Dummy drivers allow you to play with RTS2 without any telescope

## Contribute

- Write your custom driver, connect into (GLORIA) network



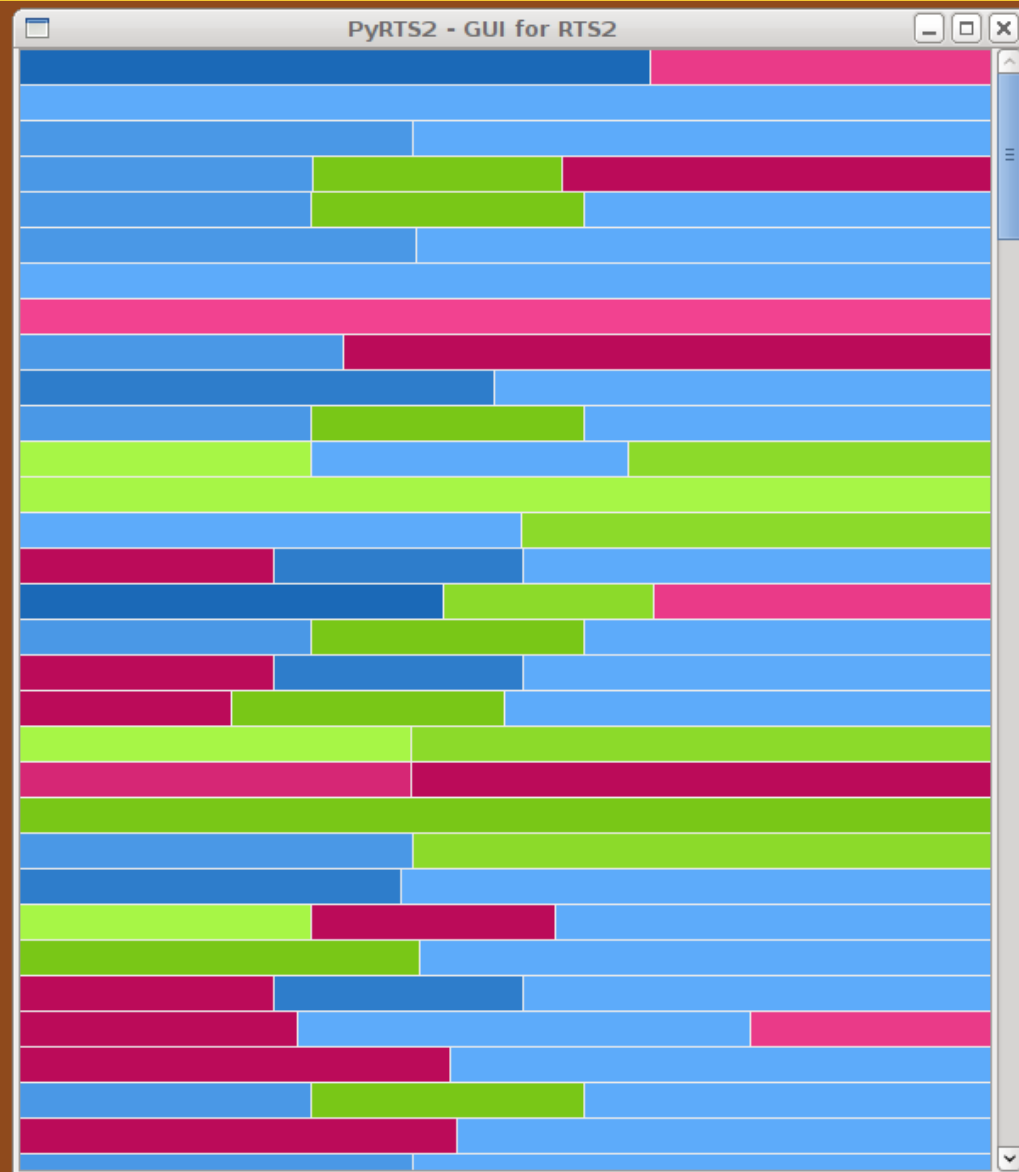
# RTS2 monitor

```
rts2-mon@beta
System      States      Debug      Help      beta
monitor bad weather | ON day | BAD WEATHER
cent infotime x 2014-04-24T07:52:30.494 CET (- 1m 1s)
C0 longitude +015 00 00.00
EXEC latitude +50 00 00.00
IMGP W morning_off true
SEL W morning_standby true
T0 W required_devices
XMLR failed_devices
moni weather_reason device ready
stat weather_device
next_state_change 2014-04-24T18:00:56.000 CET (10:07:24)
next state 1 evening
D: "time of last update"

07:53:28.338 E centrald unknow value from connection '' mcount connection stat
07:53:29.339 E centrald unknow value from connection '' mcount connection stat
07:53:30.340 E centrald unknow value from connection '' mcount connection stat
07:53:31.342xExcentrald unknow value from connection '' mcount connection stat

bad weather | ON day 0 | F9 menu F10 exit 0 0|LST 21:02:17|2014-04-24 05:53:31
```

# RTS2 GUI



| Details of ticket 23 |                            |
|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Ticket ID            | 23                         |
| Target               | 42                         |
| Name                 | MAblank9                   |
| Rise                 | 2008-11-19 03:39:39        |
| Transit              | 2008-11-19 10:00:57        |
| Set                  | 2008-11-18 16:26:09        |
| Account              | 2                          |
| Scheduling from      | NULL                       |
| Scheduling to        | NULL                       |
| Start                | 2008-11-17 20:36:02.756000 |
| End                  | 2008-11-18 08:36:02.756000 |
| Duration             | 12:00:00                   |

Zavřít

| Details of ticket 13 |                            |
|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Ticket ID            | 13                         |
| Target               | 32                         |
| Name                 | CABlack2                   |
| Rise                 |                            |
| Transit              | 2008-11-19 04:42:08        |
| Set                  |                            |
| Account              | 2                          |
| Scheduling from      | NULL                       |
| Scheduling to        | NULL                       |
| Start                | 2008-11-18 03:22:53.756000 |
| End                  | 2008-11-18 08:36:02.756000 |
| Duration             | 5:13:09                    |

Zavřít

| Details of ticket 10 |                            |
|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Ticket ID            | 10                         |
| Target               | 29                         |
| Name                 | MAblank6                   |
| Rise                 | 2008-11-18 20:27:38        |
| Transit              | 2008-11-19 02:33:00        |
| Set                  | 2008-11-19 08:38:22        |
| Account              | 2                          |
| Scheduling from      | NULL                       |
| Scheduling to        | NULL                       |
| Start                | 2008-11-18 01:14:55.756000 |
| End                  | 2008-11-18 08:36:02.756000 |
| Duration             | 7:21:07                    |

Zavřít



# JSON API

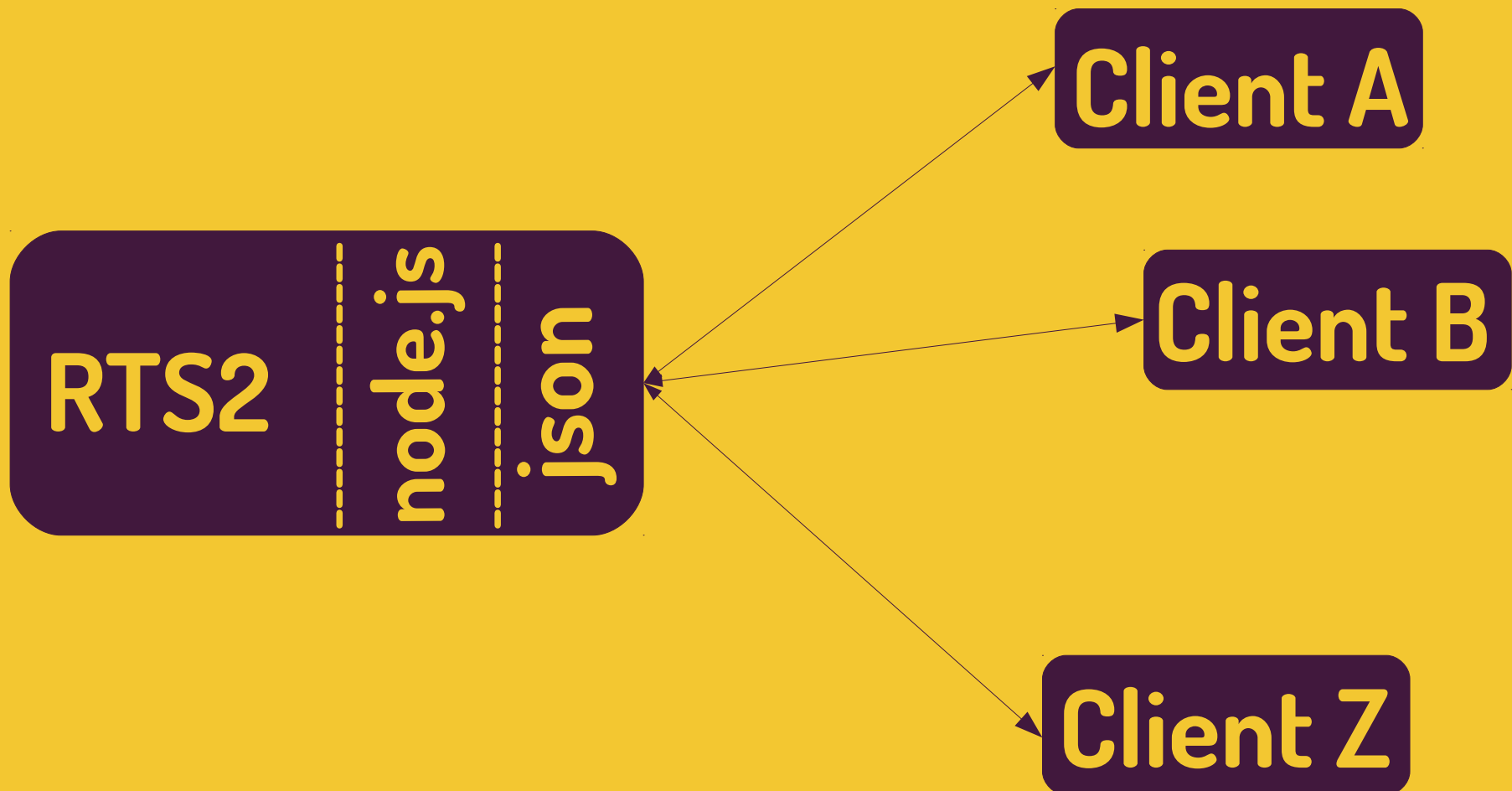
<http://localhost:8889/api/get?e=1&d=IMGP>

```
{
  "infotime": [16778243, 1398315771.41552305221557617188, 0, 0, "time of last update"],
  "apply_corrections": [50332678, 1, 0, 0, "apply corrections from astrometry"],
  "astrometry_timeout": [50988034, 3600, 0, 0, "[s] timeout for astrometry processes"],
  "good_astrom": [2, 0, 0, 0, "number of images with astrometry"],
  "no_astrom": [2, 0, 0, 0, "number of images without astrometry"],
  "failed_images": [2, 0, 0, 0, "number of images with failed processing"],
  "dark_images": [2, 0, 0, 0, "number of darks"],
  "flat_images": [2, 0, 0, 0, "number of flats"],

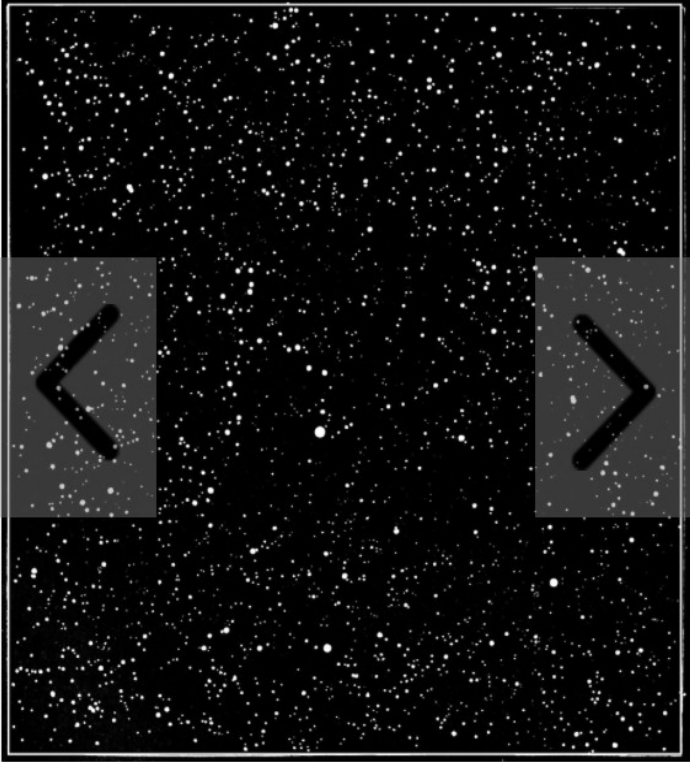
  ..
  ..
}
```

# Current development

WebSocket based mobile control application




# Current development



Den: Měsíc: rok:

20 12 2013

Zobrazit



Délka expozice:

1

Filter:

Off

Pořídít snímek

# WHERE

is RTS2 running?



# BOOTES1B

LOCATION: Andalucía, Spain

STARTING DATE: October 1997

FILTERS: None (W)

APERTURE: 0.3m

FOCAL LENGTH: 1175mm

WEBPAGE: [bootes.iaa.es](http://bootes.iaa.es)



# WATCHER

LOCATION: Bloemfontein, South Africa

STARTING DATE: May 2006

APERTURE: 40cm

FOCAL LENGTH: f/14.25

WEBPAGE: [www.ucd.ie/watcher](http://www.ucd.ie/watcher)









## CAHA 1.23

LOCATION: Calar Alto, Spain

STARTING DATE: RTS2 ~ 2009

APERTURE: 123cm

FOCAL LENGTH: f/8



# OSSERVATORIO ASTRONOMICO

LOCATION: Regione Autonoma Valle d'Aosta, Italy



# More and more telescopes

**BART, D50, SORT** Onrejev, Czech republic

**BOOTES 1A, 1B, IR, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, ...**

**FRAM**, Argentina, Pierre Auger observatory

**Mount Abu 0.5m**, Guru Shikhar, India

**CAHA 1.23m**, Calar Alto, Spain

**VERMES**, Switzerland

**RATIR**, multichannel 1.5m, Mexico

**LSST testing lab**, Harward University, USA

# Feature matrix

| Funcionality                 | CCD commander | CCD Ware | DC-3 Dream | Audela | Talon | RTS2 |
|------------------------------|---------------|----------|------------|--------|-------|------|
| Open source                  |               |          |            | x      | x     | x    |
| Modular                      | x             | x        | x          | ?      | ?     | x    |
| Device failure survalability |               |          |            |        | ?     | x    |
| Observatons database         |               |          | x          | ?      |       | x    |
| Autofocusing                 | x             | x        | x          | x      | x     | x    |
| Twilight skyflats            | x             | x        | x          | x      | ?     | x    |
| Email alerts                 |               | x        |            | ?      |       | x    |
| Fast ToOs                    |               |          | x          | x      | ?     | x    |
| Astrometry support           | x             | x        | x          | ?      |       | x    |
| Autoguiding                  | x             | x        | x          | x      |       | x    |
| External scripts             | x             |          | x          | x      |       | x    |
| Stdin/stdout scripting       |               |          |            |        |       | x    |

**HOW**

**to connect RTS2**

**into GLORIA?**



## **Choose proper mode**

### Interactive

- Solar experiment
- RTI connector – Java based SW, Tomcat

### Batch (scheduled)

- Night experiment
- GLORIA is able to use RTS2 infrastructure

## **Contact us**

- We will evaluate if your telescope is prepared
- If so, we will register telescope into the system

**Questions?**